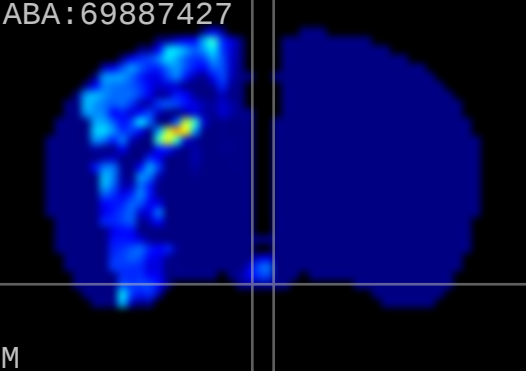


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A false-color astronomical image of a celestial object, likely a galaxy or nebula. The image is divided into four quadrants by a white crosshair. The left half shows a complex, irregular structure with a bright yellow-orange core and surrounding blue and cyan regions. The right half is mostly dark blue, suggesting a different spectral response or a different part of the object. The overall shape is roughly circular but with irregular edges.